

Ontario Secondary School Literacy Test

## **Released 2010 OSSLT**

## **Item-Specific Rubrics and Sample**

**Student Responses with Annotations** 

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**Q6:** Should city officials in Rome be worried or pleased about the fad of putting locks on the lamppost? Explain your answer using details from the selection and your own ideas.

Code	Descriptor
Blank	nothing written or drawn in the lined space provided
Illegible*	response is illegible
	An <u>illegible</u> response cannot be read.
	A comment on the task (e.g., I don't know.).
Off topic/ Incorrect*	response is off topic, irrelevant or incorrect
	A typical off-topic response provides no information from the reading selection.
	A typical <u>irrelevant</u> response comments on the reading selection or simply restates the question.
	A typical incorrect response provides
	an answer based on a misunderstanding of the question AND/OR the ideas in the reading selection.  OR
	only an opinion about whether Roman officials should be worried or pleased with no support.
Code 10	response indicates minimal reading comprehension     response provides minimal or irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection
	The response provides an opinion about whether Roman officials should be worried or pleased but explains it with  irrelevant details from the reading selection.  OR
	only own ideas.
	The response provides a fact or list of facts from the reading selection with no opinion about whether Roman officials should be worried or pleased.
Code 20	<ul> <li>response indicates some reading comprehension</li> <li>response provides vague ideas and information from the reading selection; it may include irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection</li> </ul>
	The response provides <u>vague</u> support from the reading selection to explain whether Roman officials should be worried or pleased.
	The response often requires the reader to make the connection between the main idea and supporting detail(s).
Code 30	response indicates considerable reading comprehension     response provides accurate, specific and relevant ideas and information from the reading selection
	The response uses specific and relevant support from the reading selection to explain clearly whether Roman officials should be worried or pleased.

10

Should city officials in Rome be worried or pleased about the fad of putting locks on the lamppost? Explain your answer using details from the selection and your own ideas.

I think they should be pleased about the fad of putting locks on the to lamppost because it makes It look nicer.

### Annotation:

The response states an opinion (they should be pleased about the fad) and provides only the student's own ideas as an explanation (it look nicer).

**20** 

Should city officials in Rome be worried or pleased about the fad of putting locks on the lamppost? Explain your answer using details from the selection and your own ideas.

They	should	be	morrisd	p	cause	In -	the f	intuc	e alot
40	people	would	Visit	that	place	and it	would	bе	crouded
wit	n people	e and	locks						<i>#</i>
				- F					***

### **Annotation:**

The response provides a vague explanation why city official should be worried (alot of people would visit that place and it would be crouded with people and locks).

30

Should city officials in Rome be worried or pleased about the fad of putting locks on the lamppost? Explain your answer using details from the selection and your own ideas.

The city officials in Rome should be worried about the fad of putting locks on the lampposts. The bridge was built 2200 years ago. Therefore, we don't know how stable it may be. The city officials have already begun to worry as they said "wonder whether the ancient Roman pedestrian bridge is suited to such an overwhelming display of emotion". Officials should be worried about the safety of the tourists visiting the site.

### **Annotation:**

The response provides a specific and relevant explanation why city official should be worried (The bridge was built 2200 years ago ... we don't know how stable ... worried about the safety of the tourists).

**Writing Prompt:** What would be the ideal job for you? Use specific details to explain your choice.

Code	Description
Blank	nothing written or drawn in the lined space provided
Illegible*	response is illegible
	An <u>illegible</u> response cannot be read.
	The response comments on the task (e.g., I don't know).
Off topic*	response is off topic or irrelevant to the prompt
	A typical off-topic response is not related to the topic of a job.
	A typical <u>irrelevant</u> response comments on the topic (e.g., I don't want to work.) or simply restates the question.
Code 10	response is not developed or is developed with irrelevant ideas and information
	<ul> <li>The response</li> <li>identifies a job or list of jobs or working conditions, but does not provide an explanation for the choice.</li> <li>OR</li> <li>identifies a job or working conditions, but provides an irrelevant explanation for the choice.</li> <li>OR</li> <li>describes the importance or value of working in general.</li> </ul>
Code 20	response is developed with vague ideas and information; it may contain some irrelevant ideas and information
	The response identifies a job or working conditions and provides a <u>vague</u> explanation for the choice.
	The response often requires the reader to make the connection between the support provided and what is intended to prove.
Code 30	response is developed with clear, specific and relevant ideas and information
	The response identifies a job or working conditions and uses specific and relevant details to clearly explain the choice.

10

2 What would be the ideal job for you? Use specific details to explain your choice.

1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-1-				· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
The owner of	a Wor	12 wide	company	and for
Industry				
		1.7		

### **Annotation:**

This response identifies a job (owner of a worldwide company and/or Industry) but does not provide an explanation for the choice.

**20** 

2 What would be the ideal job for you? Use specific details to explain your choice.

My ideal job would be to work in a	
place that heras people, interesting,	
place that heips people, interesting, and always learning new skills. I	
would love to either work at a	****
resturant or a clothing store.	
d	

### **Annotation:**

This response identifies a job (work either at a resturant or a clothing store). A vague explanation is provided (helps people, interesting, always learning new skills).

The reader must make the connection between the description of the work conditions and the identified jobs.

30

What would be the ideal job for you? Use specific details to explain your choice.

The ideal Job for me to to one day become a social worker.

I believe that this job is meant for me because of all the expirience that I've had. I come proom a country where abuse is really high and I've seen people getting hurt physically and wentally and I've always wanted a job where I can help people seel better and help them see what Kind of life the deserve to have.

#### **Annotation:**

This response identifies a job (social worker) and uses details that are specific and relevant to the job and the writer (I come from a country where abuse is really high, and I've seen people getting hurt physically and mentally; a job where I can help people feel better) to support the choice.

# Scoring Guide for Short Writing Conventions Section III Short Writing

**Writing Prompt:** What would be the ideal job for you? Use specific details to explain your choice.

Code	Use of Conventions
Code 10	errors in conventions distract from communication
Code 20	errors in conventions do not distract from communication

## Scoring Guide for Short Writing Conventions Section III Short Writing

10

What would be the ideal job for you? Use specific details to explain your choice.

My what for a Job will be a computer Engineer a like b become the one who makes the computer and people come and buy my computer. Why do I went to by a computer Engineer because I like to know a lot about other thinks about computer Engineer.

#### **Annotation:**

Errors in sentence structure, punctuation, usage, and spelling distract from communication (e.g., run-on sentence at beginning, missing question mark and periods, "a" for "l", "thinks" for "things", "by" for "be").

## Scoring Guide for Short Writing Conventions Section III Short Writing

20

2 What would be the ideal job for you? Use specific details to explain your choice.

The ideal job for me would have to be anything working with children. I absolutly love Kids!

And I've noticed when ever I'm with a child they seem to like me, which is also why I think it would be a good job because I enjoy them and they enjoy me.

### Annotation:

Errors in spelling (absolutly, when ever), pronoun agreement (child, they), and the run-on sentence in the second half of the response do not distract from communication.

# Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section IV News Report Question 1

Code	Descriptor
Blank	The page is blank with nothing written or drawn in the space provided.
Illegible	The response is illegible or irrelevant to the prompt.
Off topic	The response is off topic.
Code 10	The response is related to headline and/or photo but is not a news report.  OR  The response is a news report related to the headline and/or photo. It identifies an event, but provides no supporting details, or provides details that are unrelated to the event. There is no evidence of organization.
Code 20	The response is related to headline and/or photo but only partly in the form of a news report.  OR  The response is a news report related to the headline and/or photo, but the focus on an event is unclear or inconsistent. There are insufficient supporting details: too few or repetitious. There is limited evidence of organization.
Code 30	The response is a news report related to the headline and photo with a clear focus on an event. There are insufficient and/or vague supporting details or the connection of the details to the event is not always clear. There is evidence of organization, but lapses distract from the overall communication.
Code 40	The response is a news report related to the headline and photo with a clear and consistent focus on an event. There are sufficient supporting details, however, only some are specific. The organization is mechanical and any lapses do not distract from the overall communication.
Code 50	The response is a news report related to the headline and photo with a clear and consistent focus on an event. There are sufficient specific supporting details to develop the news report. The organization is logical.
Code 60	The response is a news report related to the headline and photo with a clear and consistent focus on an event. There are sufficient specific supporting details, which are thoughtfully chosen to develop the news report. The organization is coherent demonstrating a thoughtful progression of ideas.

# Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section IV News Report Question 1

10

## Car wash a success

name of city learn rall

### **Annotation**

The response is related to the headline and photo but is not a news report. It is a narrative.

## Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section IV News Report Question 1

20

## Car wash a success

The Kids had raised
about 1000 dollars
Couple cf Kids accided
they were going to have
fund raiser and wash
peoples cars. This all
took place on Wednesday March 2nd 2009.
It was only about 3 of them. They held adult spervision
and they just ment to work.

### **Annotation:**

The response is a news report related to the headline and photo but the focus is unclear. There are insufficient supporting details. Limited evidence of organization is shown.

## Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section IV News Report Question 1

**30** 

## Car wash a success

On a beautiful
afternoon Kids had a car
Wash found raiser. Student
name High
School raised enough money
for the blood on the
foundation. They raised
1.5 million dollors by going to almost every reightourhood
in city 17 was on September 15 of 2009 when
they started this successful Car wash found raiser.

### **Annotation:**

The response has a clear focus on an event (car wash foundraiser).

Supporting details are insufficient and vague (enough money, going to almost every neighbourhood, successful car wash foundraiser).

There is evidence of organization: two ideas—enough money and 1.5 million dollar—are linked.

## Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section IV News Report Question 1

40

## Car wash a success

Children From
St. name ; elementary
School held a carwash
on June 29th 2009.
the Mas aathered
name
Community centre in city 2, Ontario.
The Corwash was a success,
1015tha Over 2000 to an towards
Children of the children
I sow surprised the students put all
This together on their own Sours
principal of St. name E.S.
+45 Kids came out to participate in
The Carmosh. They Spent Weeks preparing
TOTICE Chart
where and when it was happening.
They plan to make this an annual
Event.

### **Annotation:**

The response is a news report related to the headline and photo with a clear and consistent focus on an event (*carwash*). There are sufficient supporting details. Some are specific (*St. . . .elementary school, June 29<sup>th</sup> 2009, 2000\$, 45 kids*). Some are vague (*local charity, I was surprised, to participate*). The organization is mechanical. Paragraphs are used to organize ideas.

## Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section IV News Report Question 1

**50** 

### Car wash a success

On & Saturday, May 5
grade 8 students from name
Public School in city can a carwash to raise money for their uproming good trip to
a carwash to raise money for
their upcoming good trip to
Ottawa. The Brooks students
worked hard all day from
San to 4pm outside of their teachers home.
- Armed with borrowed hoses, brushes and sponges,
the students arrived ready to work. Most of these
kids had no prior expensere in washing cars however
being students, they were ready to learn. "I had never
done any thing like this before, but it some uns Fun!"
This from 13 year old student Steve name.
The students ask car owners the donations
to support their trip, and were delighted by the
outcome brade 8 teacher Chris name and this to
Say: "We come into this event noping to receive donations
to support us. We could have never imagined the amount
of support and donations this community provided. We
are very thankful."
Without a doubt, this event was a success. The
students of name PS worked hard and are very
deserving of their top to Others.
1.515 For A Co. and Life conduits (15 a Coupon 1.55 And

### **Annotation:**

The response is a news report related to the headline and photo with a clear and consistent focus on an event (*carwash...trip to Ottawa*). There are sufficient and specific supporting details (*Saturday, May 5, name of school, Ottawa, 8 am to 4 pm, student name*). Quotations from two perspectives develop ideas. Organization is logical. The final paragraph returns to school's trip to Ottawa and provides an appropriate conclusion.

## Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section IV News Report Question 1

**60** 

ar wash a success citv Hati decided to hold a car 74 2010 The teams put up signs in name that they plan to give the money to Canadian Red Cross, who will be sending more proble to Haiti later this month cois passed by many drivers couldn't resist name who was one of the prope to donate and have her mar woshed The tashs sown what happened in Hait, on Television and miled another to get together and do something about it. name were shocked by what happened, and they did something sportaguar." The terms one very sotisfied in the amount made and how they not only helped people in their community but people hundreds of tilametres End of Section E. Continue to Section F.

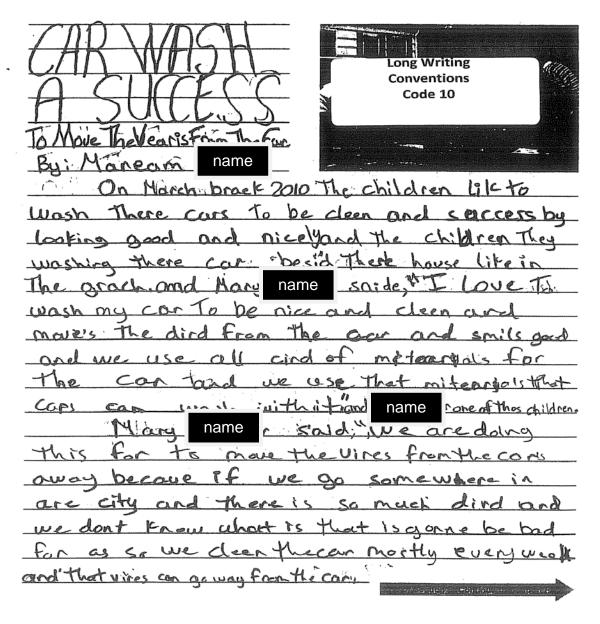
### **Annotation:**

The response is a news report related to the headline and photo with a clear and consistent focus on an event (*car wash to raise money*). Sufficient specific supporting details are thoughtfully chosen to develop the news report (e.g., names of city, students, parent; *Haiti, Canadian Red Cross, drivers couldn't resist a good car cleaning, not only helped people in their community, but people hundreds of kilometres away). Quotations from two perspectives are thoughtfully placed in the response. Organization is coherent. The opening lead connects effectively to the closing sentence.* 

Code	Descriptor
	There is insufficient evidence to assess the use of conventions.
Code 10	OR
	Errors in conventions interfere with communication.
Code 20	Errors in conventions distract from communication.
Code 30	Errors in conventions do not distract from communication.
Code 40	Control of conventions is evident in written work.

Code 10

### Car wash a success



### **Annotation:**

Errors in conventions interfere with communication (e.g., spelling: *vearis*, *braek*, *lik*, *there*, *cleen*, *besid*, *grach*, *saide*, *movie's*, *dird*, *smils*, *mitearials*, *vires*; lack of punctuation at the end of sentences, incorrect use of capital letters *The children They washing*; omitted words: *To be cleen and success*).

Code 20

## Car wash a success

There is a cor wash in town	
at a can writch place near	
metro this will take Long Writing Conventions	Steel .
place on april 25th Code 20	
2010 for a row price	
of only 2 dollars and	
cur this for a good	
10 ause its for people in the hospital	h
need of telp and are leally sick this o	
Raiser to hep the Kyd in the hospital	1 they
are really sick my hame is B name	
your car will be looking good by The	time
Wher done it you will feel so good t	hat
you helped so many Children in the	00501/91
they are going feel thank for that all you	)
goys helped you guys can come help	
Near the gas Station hear metro wen	
all he hap we can get! ther will be	
afrer bbg for everyone that help u	orth
the fun Raiser and there will be C	
and for the old Chizens and	
for activities for the little kids	

### **Annotation:**

Frequency and nature of errors in conventions distract from communication (e.g., lack of punctuation at the end of sentences: *all you guys helped you guys*; missing words: *this for a good cause*; spelling: *coffe, ther, lookin, wher, fun raiser;* missing capitals: *metro, april)*.

Code 30

## Car wash a success

Kiels Wosh Care for Charity  On April 7 2010 Kiels  - In Indian Charity
Students will solup a Long Writing Conventions
Carwoh. They are doing Code 30
this because they want
to raise money for a cancer
reasearch. The car wash
is located on Mortingfore a road and rexdale.
local Students are from school name are
stetting up a carcusta One student says "H is a great
way of raising money." The concessor was a great
come of raising money they raised soo dellars. The money
is aning to the Terry Fox Foundations A tracker From I school
name Sous it is great to see how much the students
core"
The Students are now planing another corowest.
They say it is going to be bicger and better. They are
They say it is going to be bicger and better. They are
They say it is going to be bigger and better. They over charging to dollars for each con. It is going to be soon but the date is not decided.
They say it is going to be bigger and better. They over charging to dollars for each car. It is going to be soon but the date is not decided.  In conclusion the corresponded a great
They say it is going to be bigger and better. Hey one charging to dollars for each car. It is going to be soon but the date is not decided.  In conclusion the Correspon was a great  Success. The car wash raised a lot of money. The
They say it is going to be bigger and better. Hey one charging to dollars for each car. It is going to be soon but the date is not decided.  In conclusion the Correspon was a great  Success. The car wash raised a lot of money. The
They say it is going to be bigger and better. They over charging to dollars for each car. It is going to be soon but the date is not decided.  In conclusion the corresponded a great

### **Annotation:**

Errors in conventions (e.g., spelling: *reasearch*, *planning*; capitals missing: *road*, *local*, *rexdale*; missing commas in the date and dialogue) do not distract from communication.

Code 40

### Car wash a success

Last Sunday, were fifty students from w High School, Ottawa, took part in name Long Writing Conventions Code 40 breast cancer. They raised over 1500s. This initiative was organized solely by name a teacher who supervised the event stated that " a couple of students decided to start a comittee that would further promote rancer awarness and collect funds for the Canadian Concer Society. This can wash was their first initiative and a huge Success? "Our goal was to reach looos, and we managed to surpass it", says co-founder of the school's committee Cancer Never after, " We had been advertising this event around the community a month prior to it's occurence and we are very pleased with the high level of participation" One hundred and six students were involved in the organization of the event, while fifty-four students took part in the car wash. The car wash was done in a large parking lot, and many local businesses were present, donating generous amounts to the cause and giving out prizes to the volunteers. "We may only be sixteen or seventeen years old have amyone in this world should have say in what they believe is right" explains name ic, grade Il student, "Our committee's goal is to demonstrate that no matter your age, you can make a difference. Our next event is a walk-a-thon and we nope it will be as successful as this one" and of Souldon Editioning to a failend

#### **Annotation:**

Control of conventions is evident in use of punctuation, capitalization and spelling, despite the incorrect spelling (e.g., *comittee*, *it's*) and incorrect use of end punctuation outside quotations.

Q7: Summarize this selection. Include a main idea and one detail that supports it.

Code	Descriptor
Blank	nothing written or drawn in the lined space provided
Illegible*	response is illegible
	An <u>illegible</u> response cannot be read. The response <u>comments on the task</u> (e.g., I don't know how to write a summary.).
Off topic/ Incorrect*	response is off topic, irrelevant or incorrect
moorroot	A typical off-topic response provides no information from the reading selection.
	A typical <u>incorrect</u> response provides an answer based on a misunderstanding of the question <b>AND/OR</b> the ideas in the reading selection.
Code 10	response indicates minimal reading comprehension     response provides minimal or irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection
	The response provides
	only a <u>main idea</u> from the reading selection.  OR
	only one or more <u>details</u> from the reading selection.  OR
	a <u>main idea</u> with one or more <u>irrelevant details</u> from the reading selection.
Code 20	<ul> <li>response indicates some reading comprehension</li> <li>response provides vague ideas and information from the reading selection; it may include irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection</li> </ul>
	The response provides
	<ul> <li>a <u>correct main idea</u> and one or more <u>vague details</u> from the reading selection to support it.</li> <li>OR</li> </ul>
	a <u>vague main idea</u> and one or more <u>specific or vague details</u> from the reading selection to support it.
	The response often requires the reader to make the connection between the main idea and supporting detail(s).
Code 30	response indicates considerable reading comprehension     response provides accurate, specific and relevant ideas and information from the reading selection
	The response provides a <u>correct main idea</u> and one or more <u>specific and relevant details</u> from the reading selection to support it.

<sup>\*</sup>Responses considered to be illegible or off topic/incorrect must be shown to the Scoring Supervisor.

### Correct main ideas:

- Rail cars were converted into schools/classrooms.
- Rail car classrooms provided education.

Code 10

Summarize this selection. Include a main idea and one detail that supports it.

It is important that if kids can't get to schoolythe school comes to them. Since many towns couldn't afford to build there own schools, this was an easy way to still get their kids educated. Since the nearest schools were so far away, the kids had no way of getting there. But now, all it task them to get there were losses, skeds or their feet.

#### **Annotation:**

This response provides only details from the selection.

Code 20

Summarize this selection. Include a main idea and one detail that supports it.

Passenger Rail cars were converted to classrooms
they went from small town to small town to
teach children and adults. It was a luge
success.

### **Annotation:**

This response provides a correct main idea (*Passenger Rail cars were converted to classrooms*) with vague supporting details (*e.g.*, to teach children and adults; huge success).

Code 30

Summarize this selection. Include a main idea and one detail that supports it.

In the 1920's, some Northern Ordania communities
could not afford schools. A North Bay
Superintendent come up with on idea to
·
convert a presenger car into a classroom and
bring the education to the adults and children,

### Annotation:

This response provides a correct main idea (convert a passenger car into a classroom) and a specific detail from the selection that is relevant to that idea (In the 1920's ... A North Bay superintendent came up with an idea).

Code	Descriptor
Blank	The pages are blank with nothing written or drawn in the space provided.
Illegible	The response is illegible, or irrelevant to the prompt.
Off topic	The response is off topic.
Code 10	The response is related to the prompt but does not express an opinion.  OR  The response expresses an opinion with no supporting details or provides details unrelated to the opinion. There is no evidence of organization.
Code 20	The response is related to the prompt, but only part of the response expresses and supports an opinion.  OR  The response is related to the prompt, and expresses and supports an opinion, but the opinion is unclear or inconsistent. There are insufficient supporting details: too few or repetitious. There is limited evidence of organization.
Code 30	The response is related to the prompt and expresses a clear opinion. There are insufficient and/or vague supporting details or the connection of the details to the opinion is not always clear. There is evidence of organization, but lapses distract from the overall communication.
Code 40	The response is related to the prompt. A clear and consistent opinion is developed with sufficient supporting details, however only some are specific. The organization is mechanical and any lapses do not distract from the overall communication.
Code 50	The response is related to the prompt. A clear and consistent opinion is developed with sufficient specific supporting details. The organization is logical.
Code 60	The response is related to the assigned prompt. A clear and consistent opinion is developed with sufficient specific supporting details that are thoughtfully chosen. The organization is coherent demonstrating a thoughtful progression of ideas.

Code 10

	Opinion Topic Development Code 10
Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?	Sample 1
It is very important that al	teerester have a cellphone.

### Annotation:

The response expresses an opinion (*It is very important that a teenager have a cellphone.*) with no supporting details. There is no evidence of organization.

Code 20

	Opinion Topic Development Code 20
Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?	Sample 1
Yes I believe that a cellphon	e is completly
necessary in a ternagers life	* <i>(</i>
keep in randact with friends an	ě.
an important thing to do	

### **Annotation:**

The response is related to the prompt, and expresses and supports an opinion (Yes I believe that a cellphone is completly necessary in a teenagers life). There are insufficient supporting details.

Code 30

	Opinion
	Topic Development
	Code 30
Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?	Sample 1
No. they aren't. Teen	agers can
live without cell phones. T	alking and
texting all the time isn't	,
Alot of teenagers will text	someone who is
sitting beside them. That's	ailly!
Celiphones are valuable a	and lots of
Keens lose the phones. Thi	s tome is
wasting money.	
Families like to spend t	
Kids and if the Kids are	Hexting or sending
or getting calls it is anno	ying to their
families.	· •

#### **Annotation:**

The response is related to the prompt and expresses a clear opinion (No, they aren't.).

There are insufficient and/or vague supporting details. Reasons (teenagers will text someone who is sitting beside them; teens lose the phones; texting or sending or getting calls...is annoying to their families) are listed but not developed.

There is evidence of organization. The introduction states the opinion. There is evidence of paragraphing. Some paragraphs have concluding sentences (*That's silly!*, *This to me is wasting money*.). There is no conclusion to the response.

Code 40

Ор	inion
Topic De	velopment
	de 40
Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?	ile 2
Cell phones are necessary in a teenage	ars' life
because they can contact parent	
incase of emerengices, and a si	
way of talking to close friends	and
family.	
Firstly, contacting our parents is	a
benefit cause then you wan't have	to use
a friends there or a pay there be	
you will have your own and even	
parents are looking for upu they ca	19
or text message.	7-00
	~ /
Another reason why it's necessar	un
a temager's life because if it's o	ĥ
emeropaices you have a phone to c	
help and then you would not wait	
get in an accident you can call	
police and they will come find yo	
you can give it to someone to call	<u>-far</u>
help because it has all the import	ant
numbers that you need.	

Lastly, having a cell thone is a
Single way of contacting friends and
family. It's another way of dang
your homework on the cell phone
without any are picking up the house
prone which is a distraction to you.
In conclusion, why cell phase are
necessary in a teenager's lives is for
emergencies, easy way at telling our
parents smetting and, contacting close
frends and family.
J

#### **Annotation:**

A clear and consistent opinion is developed with sufficient supporting details (e.g., contacting parents, emergencies, contacting friends and family, avoiding distraction from interrupted calls). Only some are specific (not need to use a friend's phone, call police if in an accident).

The organization is mechanical (*Firstly, Another reason, Lastly, In conclusion*). There is an introduction, body and conclusion and any lapses (e.g., repetition of contact parents/contact friends and family) do not distract from the overall communication.

Code 50

	Opinion
	Topic Development  Code 50
Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?	Sample 2
	- •
Jes cell phones are neces	ssary in
ternagars' lives. They are necess	ary because
there are many advantages to	having a
cell phone. Without cellphones, techagers	wouldn't
be able to communicate easy	with their
family peers and in emerge	ney situations.
	<b>y</b>
(ell phones are necessary	in teenagers'
lives pecause, it is an easy u	very of Contacting
your family. If you have to st	
longer For a specific reason or	
is looking for you ared you	
phones make it easy to communic	
cell phones, your family would be	
they wouldn't know ! exactly where	
how much longer you would be.	
they could contact you right	
having to worry about anyth	
Cellphones are also necessary	for teenagers
to contact each other. That is	necessary!
because it is important to talk	with your
peers, and find out if you have	any homework.

It is also important to contact you
peers because, it is good to go out and
get Fresh air and excercise instead
of Sterying home and playing video games
and going on the computer. Cell phones make
it easier to contact one another, to
make plans.
Another reason why cellphones are necessary
in teenagers' lives is for emergency
reason. If you are alone and walking
Somewhere, and suadenly have been attacked or
have an allergic reaction or have fallen down
and broken something, it would like life
threatening, not having a rell phone. If you
don't have a cellphone you couldn't Rall For
help, and could be at risk.
So that is why it is essential for
teenagers' to have cell phones, because without
than, if could very difficult to enjoy life,
and it could even be a short life, if
Something bad happens and you don't have a phone.

### **Annotation:**

A clear and consistent opinion is developed with sufficient specific supporting details (e.g., contacting family, contact each other, contact peers to make plans, emergency call for help). Reasons are developed with examples and explanations.

The organization is logical. There is a clear introduction, body and conclusion. Ideas are clustered into paragraphs. Each paragraph includes a clear topic sentence. Links between ideas are indicated (*also, because, Another reason why..., So that is why...*).

# Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section VI Opinion Question 1

Code 60

	Topic Development  Code 60
Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?	Sample 2
In today's modern society, many feel as it havin	ng a cellphone is a
nescessity. Every where you go, there is constant.	texting and talking
on celliphones. Recent studies have shown that the li	argest group of cell-
Dhone users is teenagers. Teenagers in the past have	done just as well without
cellphones, so why do teenagers now a days rea	luire cellphones?
cellphones are not necessary in ternagers) lives becau	ise they are distractions,
cost up to a fortune, and can be misused in severa	al ways.
cellphones are becoming more and more develop wan abilities and applications before cellphones ca	
for texting, talking, going on Facebook, taki	
playing games, going on the internet, and mill	,
are becoming an alternative for computers. Teen	sare beginning to
have celiphones on hand all the time. The c	average teen uses
his/her cellphone for approximately eight how	irs on a day to day
basis. With cellphones being used so much,	when do teens have
the time to focus on school wark and their far	nilles? cellphones
play a major role as distractions in the typical	lives of several tens.
With the increasing number of applications	and uses of cell phones,
the cost of Using them and maintaing them is in	ncreasing. The average
bill of one cell phone comes up to at least \$95	a month. Each
applicationused on a phone has a cost. If a ce	liphone costs
approximately 1995 a month to maintain, it w	ould total up to
marethan \$1000 a year. Imagine how many	uses one thousand
dollars could pay for. The money spent on cell	phones could be

### Scoring Guide for Long Writing Topic Development Section VI Opinion Question 1

used towards a teenager's education or another worthy cause. Why spend so much money on cell phones when you could just use Your home phone? reliphones are a waste of money. The most immense disadvantage of cell phones is that they can be againsused fairly easily. Celiphones are easy to stone In your pocket and are convenient to use on the go. This is why Many teenagers use cellphones to cheaton their lests, cuber bully Other techagers, etc. Teenagers with cellphones know exactly how to function each and every aspect of their phones, from where to store cheat notes to how to text others without their own humbers being shown, cell phones enable teenagers to get a way With such action and design unethical acts. Cellphones are danger threats to teenagers if they are managed used with wrong intentions Cellphones have their many benefits and advantages in deed, but their disadvantages althreigh their good purposes. to live their known lives revolved around Frends but little do they know that leading them unsatisfying lives are not a necessity to teenagers because they only play as distractions in their lives, enable them to be unethical citizens. or the wallets of the parents cellphones and emotu their wallets are the Keen o logy andrefs leading teenagers to a downfall in life.

#### **Annotation:**

A clear and consistent opinion is developed with sufficient specific supporting details that are thoughtfully chosen (e.g., distractions, cost, misuse). Each reason is well developed with specific details (e.g., going on Facebook, eight hours a day, \$95 a month, store cheat notes).

The organization is coherent and demonstrates a thoughtful progression of ideas. The argument builds from less important to more important reasons (*The most immense disadvantage...*). The introduction hooks the reader and the conclusion goes beyond a restatement of the main points. Rhetorical questions are used effectively to emphasize the argument (...when do teens have time to focus on school work and their families?; Imagine how many uses one thousand dollars could pay for.; Why spend so much money...when you could just use your home...phone?).

Code	Descriptor
Code 10	There is insufficient evidence to assess the use of conventions.  OR  Errors in conventions interfere with communication.
Code 20	Errors in conventions distract from communication.
Code 30	Errors in conventions do not distract from communication.
Code 40	Control of conventions is evident in written work.

Code 10

Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?	Long Writing Conventions Code 10	
Yes, incase of emergency,		

### **Annotation:**

There is insufficient evidence to assess the use of conventions (fewer than 20 words).

Code 20

Long Writing

Conventions Code 20 Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives? if they need to home, it nelps

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five	Price	nds	. , a	re o	nd so	on co	2) Call
and	te	ret	then	7 4	+ con	1 time	you
wan	+ ar	d	ik	Cree	· they	won	dhave
a	Closer		Coni	rection	1. +h	. there	Griend-
these	0	re	the	rec	rson t	for m	v 8 trangl
decid	ded	de	cisan	that	- cel	Phone	are
							of just
gare	e	~)	teen	æg ers	use	I also	agree
							£
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### **Annotation:**

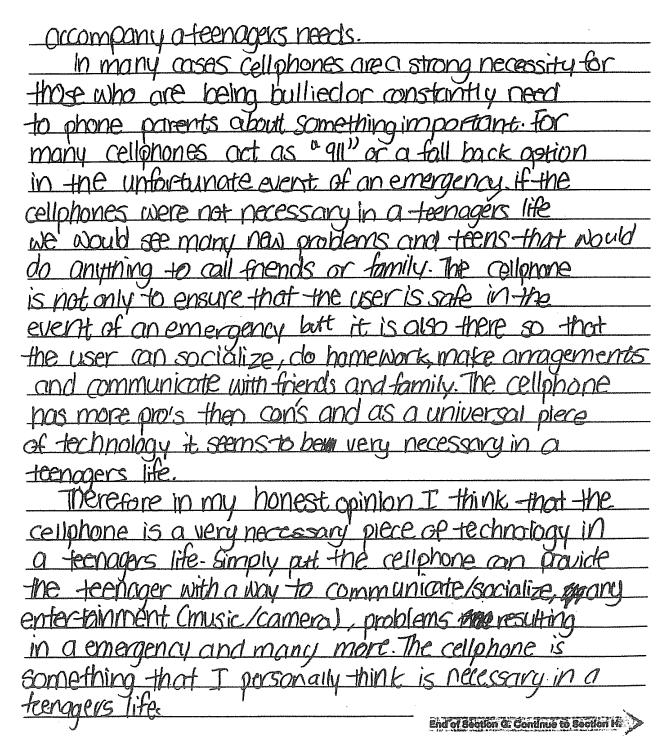
Errors in conventions distract from communication: e.g., lack of sentence punctuation; spelling: (comunicate, now, your, witch, there); capitalization: (if, these); possession (teenagers use); homophones (your for you're).

Code 30

Long Writing Conventions Code 30

Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives?

In my opinion I think that cell phones are necessary in a teenagers live's Cellphones have a variety of uses in lives and smuld not be overlooked



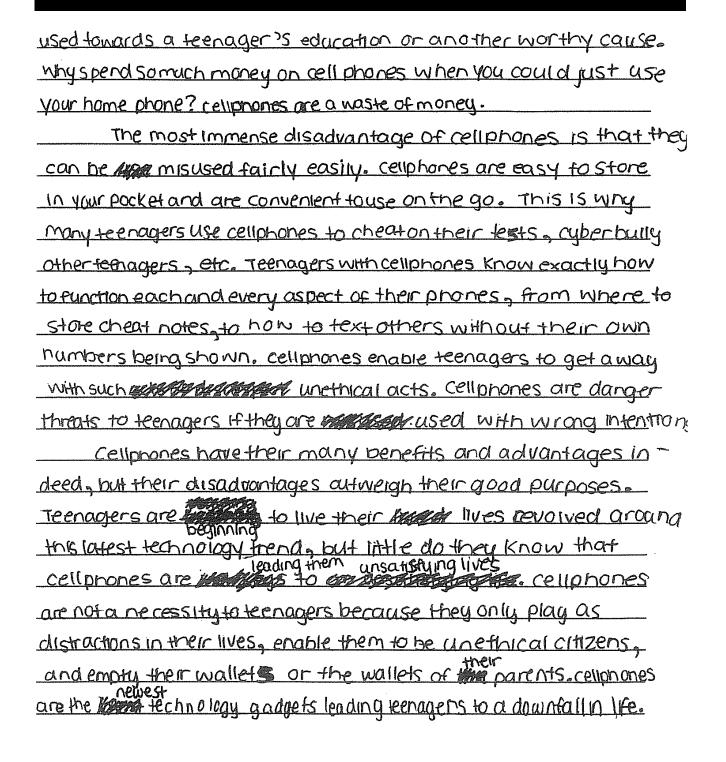
#### **Annotation:**

Errors in conventions (e.g., possession: *teenagers live's, teenagers lives, cellphone's;* missing capital: *if;* missing commas for introductory phrases) do not distract from communication.

Code 40

> Long Writing Conventions Code 40

Are cellphones necessary in teenagers' lives? In today s modern society, many feel as if having a cellphone is a nescessity. Every where you go, there is constant texting and talking on celiphones. Recent studies have shown that the largest group of cellphone users is teenagers. Teenagers in the past have done just as view without celiphones, so why do teenagers now a days require celiphones? celliphones are not necessary in techagers) lives because they are distractions, cost up to a fortune, and can be misused in several ways. celliphones are becoming more and more developed, with far more abillities and applications before. cellphones can now be used for texting, talking, going on Facebook, taking pictures / videos, playing games, going on the internet, and millions more. Celliphones are becoming an alternative for computers. Teens are beginning to have celiphones on hand all the time. The average teen uses his/her cellphone for approximately eight hours on a day to day basis. With cellphones being used so much, when do teens have the time to focus on school work and their families? Cellphones play a major role as distructions in the typical lives of Several tens. With the increasing number of applications and uses of cell phones, the cost of Using them and maintaing them is increasing. The average bill of one cell phone comes up to at least \$ 95 a month. Each applicationused on a phone has a cost. If a cellphone costs approximately 1995 a month to maintain, it would total up to more than \$1000 a year. Imagine how many uses one thousand dollars could pay for. The money spent on cellphones could be



#### **Annotation:**

Control of conventions is evident in written work: use of apostrophes for possession; use of commas for introductory phrases and items in a list; use of end punctuation. The incorrect spelling (e.g., *nescessity, maintaing*) does not undermine overall control.

**Q6:** Describe how the store clerk's attitude changes in this selection. Use specific details from the selection to support your answer.

Code	Descriptor
Blank	nothing written or drawn in the lined space provided
Illegible*	response is illegible
	An <u>illegible</u> response cannot be read.
	A comment on the task (e.g., I don't know.).
Off topic/ Incorrect*	response is off topic, irrelevant or incorrect
moorroot	A typical <u>off-topic</u> response provides no information from the reading selection.
	A typical <u>irrelevant</u> response comments on the reading selection or simply restates the question.
	A typical <u>incorrect</u> response provides an answer based on a misunderstanding of the question <b>AND/OR</b> the ideas in the reading selection (e.g., Her attitude doesn't change.).
Code 10	response indicates minimal reading comprehension     response provides minimal or irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection
	The response  • identifies a change in the store clerk's attitude, but provides <u>irrelevant</u> or <u>no support</u> from the reading selection.  OR  • provides a <u>retelling</u> of events in the reading selection that does not describe how the store clerk's attitude changes in this selection.
Code 20	response indicates some reading comprehension     response provides vague ideas and information from the reading selection; it may include irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection
	<ul> <li>The response</li> <li>identifies a change in the store clerk's attitude and uses <u>vague</u> support from the reading selection as support.</li> <li>OR</li> <li>provides a <u>vague</u> description of a change in the clerk's attitude with support from the</li> </ul>
	reading selection.
	The response often requires the reader to make the connection between the main idea and supporting detail(s).
Code 30	response indicates considerable reading comprehension     response provides accurate, specific and relevant ideas and information from the reading selection
	The response uses specific and relevant support from the reading selection to show clearly how the store clerk's attitude changes.

10

to support your answ					
The	(le	rk's	attitia	de w	ent
fr	om	B	eina	A	Grinch
To	Kir	do	7		

Describe how the store clerk's attitude changes in this selection. Use specific details from the selection

#### **Annotation:**

This response identifies a change in the clerk's attitude (went from Being a Grinch To kind) but does not provide support.

**20** 

Describe how the store clerk's attitude changes in this selection. Use specific details from the selection to support your answer.

The Store clark's attitude changes from being damanding to being understanding like when the clark said you can but it behind the counter so they want get wet.

#### **Annotation:**

This response identifies how the clerk's attitude changes (from being demanding to being understanding) and provides a vague description for the idea of "understanding" (the clerk said you can put it behind the counter so they wont get wet).

The reader must make the connection between putting the backpacks behind the counter and an understanding attitude.

30

Describe how the store clerk's attitude changes in this selection. Use specific details from the selection to support your answer.

The store clerk's attitude changes for the better in this selectron. She starts with a strict attitude, but then her attitude changes, and she becomes more understanding. For example, she demands them to leave their backpacks by the cloor in the beginning, but later she tries to be more understanding and let them put their bags behind the canter.

#### Annotation:

This response describes how the clerk's attitude changes (She starts with a strict attitude...she becomes more understanding). The response uses specific and relevant details to support the description (For example, she demands them to leave their backpacks by the door in the beginning, but later she...let them put their bags behind the counter).

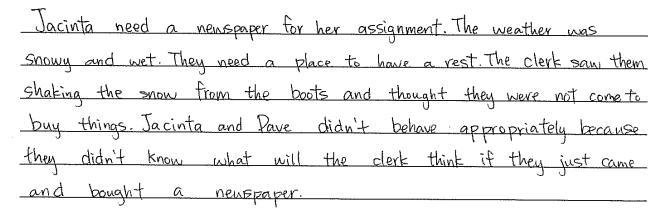
**Q7**: Explain whether or not Jacinta and Dave behave appropriately. Use specific details from the selection and your own ideas to support your answer.

Code	Descriptor
Blank	nothing written or drawn in the lined space provided
Illegible*	response is illegible
	An illegible response cannot be read.
	A comment on the task (e.g., I don't know.).
Off topic/ Incorrect*	response is off topic, irrelevant or incorrect
incorrect	A typical off-topic response provides no information from the reading selection.
	A typical <u>irrelevant</u> response comments on the reading selection or simply restates the question.
	A typical incorrect response provides
	<ul> <li>an answer based on a misunderstanding of the question AND/OR the ideas in the reading selection</li> </ul>
	OR
	<ul> <li>an opinion about Jacinta and Dave's behavior with no support from the selection (e.g., yes/no)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>OR</li> <li>a description or comment on appropriate behavior generally.</li> </ul>
Code 10	<ul> <li>response indicates minimal reading comprehension</li> <li>response provides minimal or irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection</li> </ul>
	The response provides
	The response provides <ul> <li>an opinion about Jacinta and Dave's behaviour with irrelevant support from the selection</li> </ul> OR
	a description of actions Jacinta and Dave could have done OR
	<ul> <li>a <u>retelling</u> of events in the selection that does not explain whether or not Jacinta and Dave behave appropriately.</li> </ul>
Code 20	<ul> <li>response indicates some reading comprehension</li> <li>response provides vague ideas and information from the reading selection; it may include irrelevant ideas and information from the reading selection</li> </ul>
	The response provides <u>vague</u> support from the selection to explain whether or not Jacinta and Dave behave appropriately (e.g., a description of what each does).
	The response often requires the reader to make the connection between the main idea and supporting detail(s).
Code 30	<ul> <li>response indicates considerable reading comprehension</li> <li>response provides accurate, specific and relevant ideas and information from the reading selection</li> </ul>
	The response uses <u>specific and relevant</u> support from the selection to explain <u>clearly</u> whether or not Jacinta and Dave behave appropriately.

<sup>\*</sup>Responses considered to be illegible or off topic/incorrect must be shown to the Scoring Supervisor.

Code 10

Explain whether or not Jacinta and Dave behave appropriately. Use specific details from the selection and your own ideas to support your answer.



### **Rough Notes**

Use the space below for rough notes. Nothing you write in this space will be scored.

#### **Annotation:**

The response provides irrelevant support from the selection (they didn't know what will the clerk think) to support the opinion that Jacinta and Dave didn't behave appropriately.

Code 20

Explain whether or not Jacinta and Dave behave appropriately. Use specific details from the selection and your own ideas to support your answer.

				npromised chaved ap			
with	the	sales	clerk	instead	20		
They	cam	e to	x 60m	promise			

#### **Annotation:**

This response provides an opinion (they had behaved appropriately) and uses vague support from the selection to explain it (They consulted with the sales clerk instead of being agressive and they came to a compromise.).

Code 30

Explain whether or not Jacinta and Dave behave appropriately. Use specific details from the selection and your own ideas to support your answer.

Jacin	ta a	~ <del>d</del>	Dave	do	not 1	oe have	a p p	10AC1	ately	in	This
						13					
						ien a					
						that					
						. doing					
						14/ a/					

#### **Annotation:**

This response provides an opinion (*Jacinta and Dave do not behave appropriately*) and uses specific and relevant support from the selection (*If the stores' policy is to not allow backpacks they should comply, the store clerk told them a second time...*).

**Writing Prompt:** If you could learn how to do something new, what would it be and why? Use specific details to explain your choice.

Code	Description
Blank	nothing written or drawn in the lined space provided
Illegible*	response is illegible
	An <u>illegible</u> response cannot be read.
	The response comments on the task (e.g., I don't care.).
	The response <u>seminations on the task</u> (e.g., rash taske).
Off topic*	response is off topic or irrelevant to the prompt
	A typical off-topic response does not identify something new to be learned or explain why the writer wants to learn it.
	A typical <u>irrelevant</u> response restates the question.
Code 10	response is not developed or is developed with irrelevant ideas and information
	<ul> <li>The response</li> <li>identifies something new to be learned, but does not provide an explanation for why the writer wants to learn it.</li> <li>OR</li> <li>identifies something new to be learned, but provides an irrelevant explanation for why the writer wants to learn it.</li> <li>OR</li> <li>provides a general comment on the topic of learning (e.g., describes the difficulty of</li> </ul>
	learning, the importance or value of learning).
Code 20	response is developed with vague ideas and information; it may contain some irrelevant ideas and information
	The response identifies something new to be learned and provides a <u>vague</u> explanation for why the writer wants to learn it.
	The response often requires the reader to make the connection between the support provided and what is intended to prove.
Code 30	response is developed with clear, specific and relevant ideas and information
	The response identifies something new to be learned and uses specific and relevant detail(s) to clearly explain why the writer wants to learn it.

<sup>\*</sup>Responses considered to be <u>illegible</u> or <u>off topic</u> must be shown to the Scoring Supervisor.

Code 10

If you could le	earn how to do	something	new, what wo	ould it be and why? U	se specific details
IF I	could	learn	to do	something	new. it
	be ho			. 2	
	· ········	P.0000000-T.		***************************************	
		304H7.4			
			•		

#### **Annotation:**

This response identifies something new to be learned (*how to fly*) but does not provide an explanation for why the writer wants to learn it.

Code 20

to explain your choic	e. ,				
Skate bo	ard b	Decause	14 1001	ks like	
alot of	_	and I	_		
able to	do if	easily-			

If you could learn how to do something new, what would it be and why? Use specific details

### Annotation:

This response identifies something new to be learned (Skateboard) and provides a vague explanation (it looks like alot of fun, I would be able to do it easily).

Code 30

If you could learn how to do something new, what would it be and why? Use specific details to explain your choice.

If I could learn how to do something new, it would be how to drive. I want to learn how to drive, so that I can get my license as soon as possible. When I get my license, I will be much more independent. I will be able to drive myself to school or to my friends houses. I will also be able to help my parents by transporting my brother, or running errands. This is why I want to learn to drive.

#### **Annotation:**

This response identifies something new to be learned (how to drive) and provides a clear explanation using specific and relevant details (I will be much more independant, I will be able to drive myself to school...help my parents by transporting my brother, or running errands).

# Scoring Guide for Short Writing Conventions Section X Short Writing

**Writing Prompt:** If you could learn how to do something new, what would it be and why? Use specific details to explain your choice.

Code	Use of Conventions
Code 10	errors in conventions distract from communication
Code 20	errors in conventions do not distract from communication

### Scoring Guide for Short Writing Conventions Section X Short Writing

Code 10

If you could learn how to do something new, what would it be and why? Use specific details to explain your choice.

I could learn how to do something new culture or history because they will help me to understand what they mean or tried teach us about their culture or history. They will make me to falling in love to learn culture and history. I could know as well about them.

#### **Annotation:**

Errors in usage distract from communication (*I could learn how to do something new culture or history, They will make me to falling in love to learn*).

### Scoring Guide for Short Writing Conventions Section X Short Writing

Code 20

If you could learn how to do something new, what would it be and why? Use specific details to explain your choice.

If I could learn how to do something new I would want to learn how to be a texter individual. To be able to control myself befor when I get angry, to be nicer and more respectful to my peers and class mates and more more respectful to authority is teachers and principles.

#### **Annotation:**

The missing comma after "new", a spelling error (principles) and the sentence fragment that makes up the second half of this response do not distract from communication.